

ISPA has held four international conferences, two smaller symposiums and one workshop since it was organized in 2009.

The first event, *Straining Pulp Theory*, a symposium, was held at Newcastle University, UK, in 2010 as was the first international conference in 2012, *"Ethics and Aesthetics in Architecture and Environment."*

The second international conference was held in the Netherlands at TU Delft in 2014 under the theme *"Autonomy Reconsidered."*

In 2015, an ISPA symposium on *"Wittgenstein and Architecture"* was hosted in Vienna at the Wittgenstein House. 2015 also saw the *"Work in Progress"* workshop held in Taos, New Mexico

The third International conference *"The Human in Architecture and Philosophy: Towards an Architectural Anthropology"* in 2016 was hosted by the University of Bamberg.

The fourth international conference, in July 2018, was the first in North America, held at the United States Air Force Academy in Colorado. The theme of this conference was *"Buildings as Service."*